

18 September 2001

**SCOPE AND FAMILY HEALTH INTERNATIONAL  
ORPHANS AND VULNERABLE CHILDREN BASELINE SURVEY  
PSYCHO-SOCIAL INTERVIEWS WITH ORPHANS AND VULNERABLE CHILDREN  
FOUR DISTRICTS IN ZAMBIA, 2001  
(FOR 13 – 18 YEAR OLDS)**

**SECTION 0: IDENTIFICATION DATA**

001 QUESTIONNAIRE IDENTIFICATION NUMBER |\_\_|\_\_|\_\_|

002 District \_\_\_\_\_

003 Compound \_\_\_\_\_

**INTRODUCTION**

“My name is... I work for ..... but today am working for SCOPE on this survey. My partner is ..... and we are working together on this survey. We’re interviewing children between the ages of 13 and 18 here in **[name of city, region or site]** in order to find out their experiences as orphans and vulnerable children. Have you been interviewed in the past few weeks [or other appropriate time period] for this study? **IF THE RESPONDENT HAS BEEN INTERVIEWED BEFORE, DO NOT INTERVIEW THIS PERSON AGAIN.** Tell them you cannot interview them a second time, thank them, and end the interview. If they have not been interviewed before, continue:

**Confidentiality and consent:** “I’m going to ask you some very personal questions that some people may find difficult to answer. Your answers are completely confidential, which means I am not going to talk to anyone about what you tell me. Your name will not be written on this form, and will never be used in connection with any of the information you tell me. You do not have to answer any questions that you do not feel comfortable with, and you may end this interview at any time you want to. However, your honest answers to these questions will help us better understand what people think, say and do about orphans and vulnerable children. You can have your guardian come in and sit with us during the interview if you would like. We can ask them to come in at any time in the interview that you think you want them to come in. We would greatly appreciate your help in responding to this interview. The interview will take about **45 minutes**. Would you be willing to participate?”

One limitation of participating in the survey is that you may experience intense emotions due to recalling difficult experiences in your life. The benefit of participating is that we have a trained psychosocial support person who is available to connect you to an organisation that may offer some forms of assistance. We will also provide you with a list of resource places that may be able to offer additional psychosocial support.

\_\_\_\_\_  
(Signature of interviewer certifying that informed consent has been given verbally by respondent)

\_\_\_\_\_  
(Signature of witness certifying that informed consent has been given verbally by respondent)

**Incomplete Interviews Log**

	Visit 1	Visit 2	Visit 3
Date			
Interviewer			
Comment			

Comment codes: Appointment made for later today 1; Appointment made for another day 2; Refused to continue and no appointment made 3; Other (Specify) 4.

004 INTERVIEWER: Code [\_\_|\_\_] Name \_\_\_\_\_

005 DATE OF INTERVIEW: \_\_ \ \_\_ \ \_\_\_\_

**CHECKED BY TEAM LEADER: Signature \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_**

The 13 to 18 year old children's questionnaire includes the following sections:

Section 0 – Questionnaire identification data (5 codes)	
Section 1 – Background Information	10 questions
Section 2 – Food Intake	06 questions
Section 3 – Psychosocial Issues	86 questions
3.1 Background Information on Father	16 questions
3.2 Background Information On Mother	16 questions
3.3 HIV/AIDS issues and Relationships in Household	20 questions
3.4 Child/Guardian Relationship	24 questions
3.5 Child's Feelings on Late Mother/Father/Guardian	10 questions
Section 4 – Risk Taking	12 questions
Section 5 – Decision Making Processes	11 questions
Section 6 - Emotional Well-Being Checklist	24 questions
<b>TOTAL NUMBER OF QUESTIONS:</b>	<b>149 questions</b>

**PSSP's Comments**

## SECTION 1: BACKGROUND INFORMATION

In this section, we are gathering general background data about the respondent. The questions are simple intended to make the responded be at ease.

No.	Questions And Filters	Coding Categories	Skip To																																																																								
Q101	In what month and year were you born?	<table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td style="width: 60%; text-align: right;">MONTH</td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">[ ]</td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">[ ]</td> <td style="width: 20%;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">DON'T KNOW MONTH</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">88</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">NO RESPONSE</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">99</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">YEAR</td> <td style="text-align: center;">[ ]</td> <td style="text-align: center;">[ ]</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">DON'T KNOW YEAR</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">88</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">NO RESPONSE</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">99</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	MONTH	[ ]	[ ]		DON'T KNOW MONTH		88		NO RESPONSE		99		YEAR	[ ]	[ ]		DON'T KNOW YEAR		88		NO RESPONSE		99																																																		
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Q102	RECORD SEX OF THE RESPONDENT	<table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td style="width: 60%; text-align: right;">MALE</td> <td style="width: 10%;"></td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="width: 20%;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">FEMALE</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	MALE		1		FEMALE		2																																																																		
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Q103	What language do you speak most of the time? <i>(fill in the appropriate language)</i>	<table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td style="width: 60%; text-align: right;">_____</td> <td style="width: 10%;"></td> <td style="width: 10%;"></td> <td style="width: 20%;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">DON'T KNOW</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">88</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">NO RESPONSE</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">99</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	_____				DON'T KNOW		88		NO RESPONSE		99																																																														
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Q104	Have you ever been in school?	<table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td style="width: 60%; text-align: right;">YES</td> <td style="width: 10%;"></td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="width: 20%;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">NO</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">NO RESPONSE</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">99</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	YES		1		NO		2		NO RESPONSE		99		If yes, skip to Q106																																																												
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Q105	Why have you never been to school?	<table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td style="width: 60%; text-align: right;">Death of parents</td> <td style="width: 10%;"></td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="width: 20%;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">Death of guardian(s)</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">Financial problems</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">3</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">Illness</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">4</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">Lack of school space</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">5</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">Lack of support</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">6</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">Don't like school</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">7</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">Other _____</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">DON'T KNOW</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">88</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">NO RESPONSE</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">99</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Death of parents		1		Death of guardian(s)		2		Financial problems		3		Illness		4		Lack of school space		5		Lack of support		6		Don't like school		7		Other _____				DON'T KNOW		88		NO RESPONSE		99		Skip to 201																																
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Q106	Are you currently in school?	<table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td style="width: 60%; text-align: right;">YES</td> <td style="width: 10%;"></td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="width: 20%;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">NO</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">NO RESPONSE</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">99</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	YES		1		NO		2		NO RESPONSE		99		If no, Skip to Q110																																																												
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Q107	What school do you go to? (Re-code answers to be Government, Private, or Community School)	_____																																																																									
Q108	How many years have you spent in school?	<table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td style="width: 60%; text-align: right;">_____</td> <td style="width: 10%;"></td> <td style="width: 10%;"></td> <td style="width: 20%;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">DON'T KNOW</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">88</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">NO RESPONSE</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">99</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	_____				DON'T KNOW		88		NO RESPONSE		99																																																														
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Q109	What grade are you in? <i>(fill in the appropriate grade)</i>	<table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td style="width: 60%; text-align: right;">_____</td> <td style="width: 10%;"></td> <td style="width: 10%;"></td> <td style="width: 20%;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">DON'T KNOW</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">88</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">NO RESPONSE</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">99</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	_____				DON'T KNOW		88		NO RESPONSE		99		Skip to Q201																																																												
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Q110	Which year did you last attend school? <i>(fill in the appropriate year)</i>	<table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td style="width: 60%; text-align: right;">_____</td> <td style="width: 10%;"></td> <td style="width: 10%;"></td> <td style="width: 20%;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">DON'T KNOW</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">88</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">NO RESPONSE</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">99</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	_____				DON'T KNOW		88		NO RESPONSE		99																																																														
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Q111	State the reasons for not currently attending school.  <i>(Do not read the response. CIRCLE "1" if the response is mentioned and "2" if the response is NOT mentioned. AND, always probe a minimum of 3 times to get further answers</i>	<table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td style="width: 60%;"></td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">Y</td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">N</td> <td style="width: 20%;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">Awaiting results</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">a</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">Completed school</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">b</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">Death of Parent (s)</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">c</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">Death of Guardian(s)</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">d</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">Drop out</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">e</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">Failed exams</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">f</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">Financial problems</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">g</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">Got a job</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">h</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">Illness</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">i</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">Lack of school space</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">j</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">Lack of support</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">k</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">Not enrolled yet</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">l</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">Pregnancy</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">m</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">Still young</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">n</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">Other _____</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">DON'T KNOW</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">88</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">NO RESPONSE</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">99</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>		Y	N		Awaiting results	1	2	a	Completed school	1	2	b	Death of Parent (s)	1	2	c	Death of Guardian(s)	1	2	d	Drop out	1	2	e	Failed exams	1	2	f	Financial problems	1	2	g	Got a job	1	2	h	Illness	1	2	i	Lack of school space	1	2	j	Lack of support	1	2	k	Not enrolled yet	1	2	l	Pregnancy	1	2	m	Still young	1	2	n	Other _____				DON'T KNOW		88		NO RESPONSE		99		<p><b>Interviewer</b></p> <p><b>Please for this and other similar questions, ignore the letters (a,b,c etc ).</b></p> <p><b>These are for Data entry</b></p>
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## SECTION 2: FOOD INTAKE

This section seeks to gather data on the type of diet of the respondent

No.	Questions and filters	Coding categories	Skip to
Q201	How many meals do you usually have per day?	WRITE No. [ ] (Can be 0) DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99	
Q202	What foods do you usually eat?	_____ _____ _____ <i>(list all foods eaten)</i>  DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99	
Q203	Did you eat anything yesterday?	YES 1 NO 2 DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99	<b>If no, Skip to Q206</b>
Q204	What did you eat yesterday (morning, lunch and evening)?	<b>Morning Time</b> _____ _____ <i>(list all foods eaten)</i> DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99  <b>Lunch Time</b> _____ _____ <i>(list all foods eaten)</i> DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99  <b>Evening Time</b> _____ _____ <i>(list all foods eaten)</i>  DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99	
Q205	How many meals did the family eat yesterday? <i>(can only be '0' if no food was indicated as eaten in 204 above)</i>	WRITE AMOUNT _____  DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99	
Q206	What did you drink yesterday apart from water?	_____ _____ DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99	

### SECTION 3: PSYCHOSOCIAL ISSUES

Prepare the respondent for the next section by highlighting to him/her that these questions are sensitive. Take note of the subsections and use them as 'breaks' in the interview to retain respondent's interest and composure.

#### 3.1 Background Information on Father

No.	Questions and Filters	Coding categories	Skip to
Q301	Is your father alive?	Yes 1 No 2 DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99	<b>If yes, skip to Q312</b>
Q302	When did he die?	Less than one month 1 1 –3 months ago 2 4-6 months ago 3 7 to 12 months ago 4 Over 1 to 3 years ago 5 4 to6 years ago 6 More than 6 years ago 7  DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99	
Q303	What do you think was the cause of his death?  <i>(DO NOT READ OUT. CIRCLE IF MENTIONED. YOU WILL NEED TO PROBE A LITTLE WITHOUT BEING COERCIVE. DON'T ACCEPT DON'T KNOW RIGHT AWAY.)</i>	HIV/AIDS 1 TB 2 Pneumonia 3 Long illness 4 Accident 5 Bewitched 6 Malaria 7 Other _____ DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99	
Q304	<i>(interviewer: if father died from an illness ask: otherwise skip to Q309)</i>  During the time your father was ill, what did you do to make you feel better?	Talked to father 1 Cried 2 Talked with relative 3 Played with friends 4 Helped him 5 Nothing 6 Other _____ DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99	
Q305	After your father died, what did you do to help yourself feel better?	Talked to friend 1 Talked with relative 2 Cried 3 Nothing 4 Other _____ DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99	
Q306	Did your father ever discuss his health condition with you before he died?	YES 1 NO 2 DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99	
Q307	Did anyone else discuss this with you?	YES 1 NO 2 DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99	<b>If no, Skip to Q309</b>

**SECTION 3: PSYCHOSOCIAL ISSUES**

No.	Questions and Filters	Coding categories	Skip to																																																												
Q308	Who did?  <i>(Do not read the response. CIRCLE "1" if the response is mentioned and "2" if the response is NOT mentioned. AND, always probe a minimum of 3 times to get further answers)</i>	<table border="0"> <tr> <td></td> <td align="center">Y</td> <td align="center">N</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Guardian</td> <td align="center">1</td> <td align="center">2</td> <td>a</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Guardian's husband</td> <td align="center">1</td> <td align="center">2</td> <td>b</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Guardian's wife</td> <td align="center">1</td> <td align="center">2</td> <td>c</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Guardian's relative</td> <td align="center">1</td> <td align="center">2</td> <td>d</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Child's brothers</td> <td align="center">1</td> <td align="center">2</td> <td>e</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Child's sisters</td> <td align="center">1</td> <td align="center">2</td> <td>f</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Child's foster brother</td> <td align="center">1</td> <td align="center">2</td> <td>g</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Child's foster sister</td> <td align="center">1</td> <td align="center">2</td> <td>h</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Guardian's friend</td> <td align="center">1</td> <td align="center">2</td> <td>i</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Child's friends</td> <td align="center">1</td> <td align="center">2</td> <td>j</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Mother</td> <td align="center">1</td> <td align="center">2</td> <td>k</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Other _____</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td align="center">DON'T KNOW</td> <td align="center">88</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td align="center">NO RESPONSE</td> <td align="center">99</td> </tr> </table>		Y	N		Guardian	1	2	a	Guardian's husband	1	2	b	Guardian's wife	1	2	c	Guardian's relative	1	2	d	Child's brothers	1	2	e	Child's sisters	1	2	f	Child's foster brother	1	2	g	Child's foster sister	1	2	h	Guardian's friend	1	2	i	Child's friends	1	2	j	Mother	1	2	k	Other _____						DON'T KNOW	88			NO RESPONSE	99	
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Q312	Are you living with your father right now?	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>YES</td> <td align="center">1</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>NO</td> <td align="center">2</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>DON'T KNOW</td> <td align="center">88</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>NO RESPONSE</td> <td align="center">99</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	YES	1		NO	2		DON'T KNOW	88		NO RESPONSE	99		<b>If yes Skip to Q317.</b>																																																
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Q314	Do you ever visit your father?	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>YES</td> <td align="center">1</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>NO</td> <td align="center">2</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>DON'T KNOW</td> <td align="center">88</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>NO RESPONSE</td> <td align="center">99</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	YES	1		NO	2		DON'T KNOW	88		NO RESPONSE	99		<b>If no, Skip to Q316</b>																																																
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### SECTION 3: PSYCHOSOCIAL ISSUES

No.	Questions and Filters	Coding categories	Skip to
Q315	How often?	Weekly 1 Monthly 2 Every 3 months 3 Every 6 months 4 Annually 5 Other _____ DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99	
Q316	If you don't visit him, please state briefly why not	No transport money 1 Guardian does not allow 2 Father does not allow visits 3 It is too far 4 Other _____ DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99	

### 3.2 Background information on Mother

**We are now moving to questions about your mother**

Q317	Is your Mother alive?	Yes 1 No 2 DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99	<b>If yes, skip to Q328</b>
Q318	When did she die?	Less than one month 1 1 –3 months ago 2 4-6 months ago 3 7 to 12 months ago 4 over1 to 3 years ago 5 4 to 6 years ago 6 More than 6 years ago 7 DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99	
Q319	What do you think caused her death?  <i>(DO NOT READ OUT. CIRCLE IF MENTIONED. YOU WILL NEED TO PROBE A LITTLE WITHOUT BEING COERCIVE. DON'T ACCEPT DON'T KNOW RIGHT AWAY.)</i>	HIV/AIDS 1 TB 2 Pneumonia 3 Long illness 4 Accident 5 Bewitched 6 Malaria 7 Stroke 8 Abortion 9 Other _____ DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99	
Q320	<i>(interviewer: if mother died from an illness ask: otherwise skip to Q321)</i>  During the time your mother was ill, what did you do or what happened to make you feel better?	Talked to father 1 Cried 2 Talked with relative 3 Played with friends 4 Helped him 5 Nothing 6 Other _____ DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99	

### SECTION 3: PSYCHOSOCIAL ISSUES

No.	Questions and Filters	Coding categories	Skip to																																																								
Q321	After your mother died, what did you do to help yourself feel better?	Talked to friend 1 Talked with relative 2 Cried 3 Nothing 4 Other _____ DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99																																																									
Q322	Did your mother ever discuss her health condition with you before she died?	YES 1 NO 2 DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99																																																									
Q323	Did anyone else discuss this with you?	YES 1 NO 2 DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99	<b>If no, Skip to Q325</b>																																																								
Q324	Who did?  <i>(Do not read the response. CIRCLE "1" if the response is mentioned and "2" if the response is NOT mentioned. AND, always probe a minimum of 3 times to get further answers)</i>	<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th style="text-align: center;">Y</th> <th style="text-align: center;">N</th> <th></th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">Guardian</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: left;">a</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">Guardian's husband</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: left;">b</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">Guardian's wife</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: left;">c</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">Guardian's relative</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: left;">d</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">Child's brothers</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: left;">e</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">Child's sisters</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: left;">f</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">Child's foster brother</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: left;">g</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">Child's foster sister</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: left;">h</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">Guardian's friend</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: left;">i</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">Child's friends</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: left;">j</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">Father</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: left;">k</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">Other _____</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: right;">DON'T KNOW 88 NO OPINION 99</td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Y	N		Guardian	1	2	a	Guardian's husband	1	2	b	Guardian's wife	1	2	c	Guardian's relative	1	2	d	Child's brothers	1	2	e	Child's sisters	1	2	f	Child's foster brother	1	2	g	Child's foster sister	1	2	h	Guardian's friend	1	2	i	Child's friends	1	2	j	Father	1	2	k	Other _____						DON'T KNOW 88 NO OPINION 99		
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Q325	What has changed in your life ( <b>circumstances, etc</b> ), since your mother died?  <i>(Do not read the response. CIRCLE response mentioned for this and all other with similar responses AND, always probe a minimum of 3 times to get further answers)</i>	My school attendance has declined or stopped 1 My grades have worsened 2 I have to do more chores 3 I have to take care of smaller children 4 I have to take care of my parent 5 We have less food/money as a family 6 I have less food/clothes as an individual 7 Others _____ Not at all 8 DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99																																																									
Q326	How has the loss of your mother affected the way you <b>feel</b> about life?  <i>(Do not read the response. CIRCLE response mentioned for this and all other with similar responses AND, always probe a minimum of 3 times to get further answers)</i>	Sad, unhappy 1 Sorrowful 2 Worried 3 Angry 4 Scared 5 Isolated, alone 6 Resolute, determined 7 Comforted, relieved 8 Happy, contented 9 Other _____ DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99																																																									
Q327	What do you miss most about your mother?	Cooking 1 Care 2 Love 3 Nothing 4 Time with her 5 Other _____ DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99																																																									

**SECTION 3: PSYCHOSOCIAL ISSUES (Continued)**

No.	Questions and Filters	Coding categories	Skip to
Q328	Are you living with your mother right now?	<p align="right">YES 1 NO 2 DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99</p>	<b>If yes, Skip to Q333.</b>
Q329	Why don't you live with her?	<p align="right">Step father would not allow me 1 She does not like me/chased me 2 My guardian asked for me 3 Can't attend school at her home 4  Other----- DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99</p>	
Q330	Do you ever visit your mother?	<p align="right">YES 1 NO 2  DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99</p>	<b>If no Skip to Q332</b>
Q331	How often?	<p align="right">Weekly 1 Monthly 2 Every 3 months 3 Every 6 months 4 Annually 5  Other _____  DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99</p>	
Q332	If you don't visit her, please state briefly why not	<p align="right">No transport money 1 Guardian does not allow 2 Mother does not allow visits 3 It is too far 4  Other _____  DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99</p>	

**3.3 HIV/AIDS issues and Relationships in Household**

Q333	Do you think parents/guardians should talk about their health condition with their children/dependants?	<p align="right">YES 1 NO 2 Maybe or in some cases 3  DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99</p>	<b>If no, Skip to Q335</b>																																
Q334	<p>If yes or maybe, why is that? <i>(Do not read the response. CIRCLE response mentioned for this and all other with similar responses AND, always probe a minimum of 3 times to get further answers)</i></p>	<p align="right"> <table border="0"> <tr> <td></td> <td align="center"><u>Y</u></td> <td align="center"><u>N</u></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>So children can prepare emotionally</td> <td align="center">1</td> <td align="center">2</td> <td align="center">a</td> </tr> <tr> <td>So children can prepare practically</td> <td align="center">1</td> <td align="center">2</td> <td align="center">b</td> </tr> <tr> <td>So children can avoid AIDS themselves</td> <td align="center">1</td> <td align="center">2</td> <td align="center">c</td> </tr> <tr> <td>So children can know the truth, why parent died</td> <td align="center">1</td> <td align="center">2</td> <td align="center">d</td> </tr> <tr> <td>So children can know what to do when parent is sick, dies</td> <td align="center">1</td> <td align="center">2</td> <td align="center">e</td> </tr> <tr> <td>So that wills, property can be discussed</td> <td align="center">1</td> <td align="center">2</td> <td align="center">f</td> </tr> <tr> <td>So that guardians can be appointed</td> <td align="center">1</td> <td align="center">2</td> <td align="center">g</td> </tr> </table>             Other _____             DON'T KNOW 88            NO RESPONSE 99         </p>		<u>Y</u>	<u>N</u>		So children can prepare emotionally	1	2	a	So children can prepare practically	1	2	b	So children can avoid AIDS themselves	1	2	c	So children can know the truth, why parent died	1	2	d	So children can know what to do when parent is sick, dies	1	2	e	So that wills, property can be discussed	1	2	f	So that guardians can be appointed	1	2	g	<b>Skip to Q336</b>
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**SECTION 3: PSYCHOSOCIAL ISSUES (Continued)**

No.	Questions and Filters	Coding categories	Skip to
Q335	If no, why?  <i>(Do not read the response. CIRCLE response mentioned for this and all other with similar responses AND, always probe a minimum of 3 times to get further answers)</i>	I can't stand it 1 It is upsetting, sad to talk about 2 There is nothing one can do to prepare 3 Children may not keep a secret, may tell others 4 It is shameful for parents to suffer/die from HIV/AIDS 6 7 Other _____  DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99	
Q336	Do you think parents with HIV or AIDS should talk about their health condition with their children?	Yes 1 NO 2 Maybe or in some cases 3  DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99	<b>If no, Skip to Q338</b>
Q337	If yes or maybe, why is that?  <i>(Do not read the response. CIRCLE response mentioned for this and all other with similar responses AND, always probe a minimum of 3 times to get further answers)</i>	So children can prepare emotionally 1 So children can prepare practically 2 So children can avoid AIDS themselves 3 So children can know the truth, why parent died 4 So children can know what to do when parent is sick, dies 5 So that wills, property can be discussed 6 So that guardians can be appointed 7 Other _____  DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99	<b>Skip to Q339</b>
Q338	If no, why?  <i>(Do not read the response. CIRCLE response mentioned for this and all other with similar responses AND, always probe a minimum of 3 times to get further answers)</i>	I can't stand it 1 It is upsetting, sad to talk about 2 There is nothing one can do to prepare 3 Children may not keep a secret, may tell others 4 It is shameful for parents to suffer/die from HIV/AIDS 5 HIV/AIDS issues are for adults 6 Other _____  DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99	
Q339	How many children lived with you in your parents' /guardian's home before moving?	Boys----- (indicate number)  Girls----- (indicate number)  DO NOT KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99	

**SECTION 3: PSYCHOSOCIAL ISSUES (Continued)**

No.	Questions and Filters	Coding categories	Skip to
Q340	How many have the same parents as yourself?	Boys----- (indicate number)  Girls----- (indicate number)  DO NOT KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99	
Q341	How many of these children live with you now in the same household?	Boys----- (indicate number)  Girls----- (indicate number)  DO NOT KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99	<b>Can be Zero</b>
<p><b>Interviewers. If the total number of children in Q339 and Q341 are not EXACTLY the same totals proceed with Q342. If the totals are IDENTICAL in Q339 and Q341 then skip to Q346.</b></p>			
Q342	Do you visit your brothers /sisters or the other children who used to live with you but now live away from this home?	YES 1 NO 2  DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99	<b>If no, Skip to Q344</b>
Q343	How often do you visit your brothers and sisters who live elsewhere?	Daily 1 Weekly 2 Monthly 3 Every few months 4 Only one time each year 5  Other-----  DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99	
Q344	How do you feel about being separated from your brothers/ sisters or other children?  <i>(Do not read the response. CIRCLE response mentioned for this and all other with similar responses AND, always probe a minimum of 3 times to get further answers)</i>	Sad, unhappy 1 Sorrowful 2 Worried 3 Angry 4 Scared 5 Isolated, alone 6 Resolute, determined 7 Comforted, relieved 8 Happy, contented 9 Other-----  DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99	

**SECTION 3: PSYCHOSOCIAL ISSUES (Continued)**

No.	Questions and Filters	Coding categories	Skip to
Q345	<p>How do you think your brothers, sisters or other children feel about being separated?</p> <p><i>(Do not read the response. CIRCLE response mentioned for this and all other with similar responses AND, always probe a minimum of 3 times to get further answers)</i></p>	<p>Sad, unhappy 1  Sorrowful 2  Worried 3  Angry 4  Scared 5  Isolated, alone 6  Resolute, determined 7  Comforted, relieved 8  Happy, contented 9</p> <p>Other-----  DON'T KNOW 88  NO RESPONSE 99</p>	
Q346	<p>How do you get along with your <b>brothers, Sisters and the other children</b> you moved with into this household?</p>	<p>Very well 1  well 2  poorly 3  Very poorly 4  Not applicable (no other children) 5  DON'T KNOW 88  NO RESPONSE 99</p>	
Q347	<p>What changes have occurred in your relationship with your brothers and sisters since you moved into this household?</p>	<p>-----  -----  -----  DON'T KNOW 88  NO RESPONSE 99</p>	
Q348	<p>How do you get along with the <b>other children you found</b> in your current household?</p>	<p>Very well 1  well 2  poorly 3  Very poorly 4  Not applicable (no other children) 5  DON'T KNOW 88  NO RESPONSE 99</p>	
Q349	<p>How do you get along with your guardian?</p>	<p>Very well 1  well 2  poorly 3  Very poorly 4  DON'T KNOW 88  NO RESPONSE 99</p>	
Q350	<p>How do you feel living in this home?</p>	<p>Very happy 1  Happy 2  Sometimes happy 3  Sad 4  Very unhappy 5  DON'T KNOW 88  NO RESPONSE 99</p>	
Q351	<p>Give reasons why you feel this way?</p>	<p>There is food 1  There are clothes 2  They treat me well 3  Pay for school 4  I am beaten 5  I am mistreated 6  Have more chores 7</p> <p>Other _____  DON'T KNOW 88  NO RESPONSE 99</p>	
Q352	<p>How do you spend your free time?</p> <p><i>(Do not read the response. CIRCLE response mentioned for this and all other with similar responses AND, always probe a minimum of 3 times to get further answers)</i></p>	<p>Football, other sports, physical activity 1  Taking "drugs" 2  Being with friends, playing 3  Being with friends, drinking beer 4  Going to Church 5  Dance, music, drama 6  Having boy/girl friend 7  Reading 8  Crafts, weaving, art, basketry 9</p> <p>Other _____  NO RESPONSE 99</p>	

**SECTION 3: PSYCHOSOCIAL ISSUES (Continued)**

**3.4 Child/Guardian relationship**

No.	Questions and Filters	Coding categories	Skip to																																																																				
Q353	With whom do you spend <u>most</u> time? (RELATIONSHIP TO CHILD) (Only one response possible)	<table border="0"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>Y</th> <th>N</th> <th></th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td>Guardian</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>a</td></tr> <tr><td>Guardian's husband</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>b</td></tr> <tr><td>Guardian's wife</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>c</td></tr> <tr><td>Guardian's relative</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>d</td></tr> <tr><td>Child's brothers</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>e</td></tr> <tr><td>Child's sisters</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>f</td></tr> <tr><td>Child's foster brother</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>g</td></tr> <tr><td>Child's foster sister</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>h</td></tr> <tr><td>Guardian's friend</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>i</td></tr> <tr><td>Child's friends</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>j</td></tr> <tr><td>No one, keep to myself</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>k</td></tr> <tr><td>Mother</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>l</td></tr> <tr><td>Father</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>m</td></tr> <tr><td>Other _____</td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>DON'T KNOW</td><td></td><td>88</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>NO RESPONSE</td><td></td><td>99</td><td></td></tr> </tbody> </table>		Y	N		Guardian	1	2	a	Guardian's husband	1	2	b	Guardian's wife	1	2	c	Guardian's relative	1	2	d	Child's brothers	1	2	e	Child's sisters	1	2	f	Child's foster brother	1	2	g	Child's foster sister	1	2	h	Guardian's friend	1	2	i	Child's friends	1	2	j	No one, keep to myself	1	2	k	Mother	1	2	l	Father	1	2	m	Other _____				DON'T KNOW		88		NO RESPONSE		99		
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Q355	Who is the <u>first person</u> you talk to when you have a problem or a worry? (ONLY ONE RESPONSE POSSIBLE) [Do not read out responses]	<table border="0"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>Y</th> <th>N</th> <th></th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td>Guardian</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>a</td></tr> <tr><td>Guardian's husband</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>b</td></tr> <tr><td>Guardian's wife</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>c</td></tr> <tr><td>Guardian's relative</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>d</td></tr> <tr><td>Child's brothers</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>e</td></tr> <tr><td>Child's sisters</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>f</td></tr> <tr><td>Child's foster brother</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>g</td></tr> <tr><td>Child's foster sister</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>h</td></tr> <tr><td>Guardian's friend</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>i</td></tr> <tr><td>Child's friends</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>j</td></tr> <tr><td>No one, keep to myself</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>k</td></tr> <tr><td>Mother</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>l</td></tr> <tr><td>Father</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>m</td></tr> <tr><td>Other _____</td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>DON'T KNOW</td><td></td><td>88</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>NO RESPONSE</td><td></td><td>99</td><td></td></tr> </tbody> </table>		Y	N		Guardian	1	2	a	Guardian's husband	1	2	b	Guardian's wife	1	2	c	Guardian's relative	1	2	d	Child's brothers	1	2	e	Child's sisters	1	2	f	Child's foster brother	1	2	g	Child's foster sister	1	2	h	Guardian's friend	1	2	i	Child's friends	1	2	j	No one, keep to myself	1	2	k	Mother	1	2	l	Father	1	2	m	Other _____				DON'T KNOW		88		NO RESPONSE		99		If 'no one/ keep to my self' skip to Q357
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**SECTION 3: PSYCHOSOCIAL ISSUES (Continued)**

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Q357	What is the relationship to your guardian?	<table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td></td> <td align="right"><u>y</u></td> <td align="right"><u>n</u></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Mother</td> <td align="right">1</td> <td align="right">2</td> <td>a</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Father</td> <td align="right">1</td> <td align="right">2</td> <td>b</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Aunt</td> <td align="right">1</td> <td align="right">2</td> <td>c</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Uncle</td> <td align="right">1</td> <td align="right">2</td> <td>d</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Grandmother</td> <td align="right">1</td> <td align="right">2</td> <td>e</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Grandfather</td> <td align="right">1</td> <td align="right">2</td> <td>f</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Sister</td> <td align="right">1</td> <td align="right">2</td> <td>g</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Brother</td> <td align="right">1</td> <td align="right">2</td> <td>h</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Neighbour</td> <td align="right">1</td> <td align="right">2</td> <td>i</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Cousin</td> <td align="right">1</td> <td align="right">2</td> <td>j</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Other-----</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>DON'T KNOW</td> <td></td> <td align="right">88</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>NO RESPONSE</td> <td></td> <td align="right">99</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>		<u>y</u>	<u>n</u>		Mother	1	2	a	Father	1	2	b	Aunt	1	2	c	Uncle	1	2	d	Grandmother	1	2	e	Grandfather	1	2	f	Sister	1	2	g	Brother	1	2	h	Neighbour	1	2	i	Cousin	1	2	j	Other-----				DON'T KNOW		88		NO RESPONSE		99		
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Q358	Before the guardian began to take care of you, how often did you see him/her?	<table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td>Lived in same household, all the time</td> <td align="right">1</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>A few times a week</td> <td align="right">2</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>A few times a month</td> <td align="right">3</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Rarely</td> <td align="right">4</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Never</td> <td align="right">5</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>DON'T KNOW</td> <td></td> <td align="right">88</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>NO RESPONSE</td> <td></td> <td align="right">99</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Lived in same household, all the time	1			A few times a week	2			A few times a month	3			Rarely	4			Never	5			DON'T KNOW		88		NO RESPONSE		99																														
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Q361	<p>When the guardian FIRST began to care for you, how did you feel about the new household?</p> <p><i>(Do not read the response. CIRCLE response mentioned for this and all other with similar responses AND, always probe a minimum of 3 times to get further answers)</i></p>	<table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td>Sad, unhappy</td> <td align="right">1</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Sorrowful</td> <td align="right">2</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Worried</td> <td align="right">3</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Angry</td> <td align="right">4</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Scared</td> <td align="right">5</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Isolated, alone</td> <td align="right">6</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Resolute, determined</td> <td align="right">7</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Comforted, relieved</td> <td align="right">8</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Happy, contented</td> <td align="right">9</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Other-----</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>DON'T KNOW</td> <td></td> <td align="right">88</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>NO RESPONSE</td> <td></td> <td align="right">99</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Sad, unhappy	1			Sorrowful	2			Worried	3			Angry	4			Scared	5			Isolated, alone	6			Resolute, determined	7			Comforted, relieved	8			Happy, contented	9			Other-----				DON'T KNOW		88		NO RESPONSE		99										
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Q362	<p>What is different about your life since you moved into this household?</p> <p><i>(Do not read the response. CIRCLE response mentioned for this and all other with similar responses AND, always probe a minimum of 3 times to get further answers)</i></p>	<table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td></td> <td align="right"><u>Y</u></td> <td align="right"><u>N</u></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>My school attendance has declined or stopped</td> <td align="right">1</td> <td align="right">2</td> <td>a</td> </tr> <tr> <td>My grades have worsened</td> <td align="right">1</td> <td align="right">2</td> <td>b</td> </tr> <tr> <td>I have to do more chores</td> <td align="right">1</td> <td align="right">2</td> <td>c</td> </tr> <tr> <td>I have to take care of smaller children</td> <td align="right">1</td> <td align="right">2</td> <td>d</td> </tr> <tr> <td>We have less food/ money as a family</td> <td align="right">1</td> <td align="right">2</td> <td>e</td> </tr> <tr> <td>I have less food/ clothes as an individual</td> <td align="right">1</td> <td align="right">2</td> <td>f</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Nothing</td> <td align="right">1</td> <td align="right">2</td> <td>g</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Other _____</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Not at all</td> <td align="right">1</td> <td align="right">2</td> <td>i</td> </tr> <tr> <td>DON'T KNOW</td> <td></td> <td align="right">88</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>NO RESPONSE</td> <td></td> <td align="right">99</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>		<u>Y</u>	<u>N</u>		My school attendance has declined or stopped	1	2	a	My grades have worsened	1	2	b	I have to do more chores	1	2	c	I have to take care of smaller children	1	2	d	We have less food/ money as a family	1	2	e	I have less food/ clothes as an individual	1	2	f	Nothing	1	2	g	Other _____				Not at all	1	2	i	DON'T KNOW		88		NO RESPONSE		99										
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**SECTION 3: PSYCHOSOCIAL ISSUES (Continued)**

No.	Questions and Filters	Coding categories	Skip to
Q363	<p>How has living with this guardian in his/her household affected the way you feel about life?</p> <p><i>(Do not read the response. CIRCLE response mentioned for this and all other with similar responses AND, always probe a minimum of 3 times to get further answers)</i></p>	<p>Sad, unhappy 1  Sorrowful 2  Worried 3  Angry 4  Scared 5  Isolated, alone 6  Resolute, determined 7  Comforted, relieved 8  Happy, contented 9</p> <p>Other-----  DON'T KNOW 88  NO RESPONSE 99</p>	
Q364	<p>What would you like your guardian to do more of?</p>	<p>Spend time with me 1  Take me to see my brothers and sisters 2  Teach me to cook 3  Other _____ 4</p> <p>DON'T KNOW 88  NO RESPONSE 99</p>	
Q365	<p>What would you like your guardian to do less of?</p>	<p>-----  -----  DON'T KNOW 88  NO RESPONSE 99</p>	
<p><b>Interviewer, ask Q366 only if the child has lost one or both parents. If BOTH parents are alive skip to Q368</b></p>			
Q366	<p>Do your teachers know about your parent(s)/guardian(s) death?</p> <p><i>(Ask school going children only)</i></p>	<p>YES 1  NO 2  DON'T KNOW 88  NO RESPONSE 99</p>	<p><b>If no, Skip to Q368</b></p>
Q367	<p>If yes, do you think that they treat you better, worse or the same as other children?</p>	<p>Better 1  Same 2  Worse 3</p> <p>DON'T KNOW 88  NO RESPONSE 99</p>	
Q368	<p>Do you think that adults treat orphans differently from other children?</p>	<p>YES 1  NO 2  DON'T KNOW 88  NO RESPONSE 99</p>	<p><b>If no, Skip to Q372</b></p>
Q369	<p>If yes, how do they treat orphans differently?  <i>(Probe for more responses)</i></p>	<p>Favouring those with parents 1  Support provided not equal 2  Mistreat them 3  Treat them kindly 4  Favour orphans 5  Love given is conditional 6  Orphans have to work for things 7</p> <p>Other-----  DON'T KNOW 88  NO RESPONSE 99</p>	
Q370	<p>Do they treat you this way?  <i>(Probe if they say NO here and YES to Q368)</i></p>	<p>YES 1  NO 2  DON'T KNOW 88  NO RESPONSE 99</p>	<p><b>If no, Skip to Q372</b></p>

**SECTION 3: PSYCHOSOCIAL ISSUES (Continued)**

No.	Questions and Filters	Coding categories	Skip to
Q371	<p>If yes, how does this make you feel?</p> <p><i>(Do not read the response. CIRCLE response mentioned for this and all other with similar responses AND, always probe a minimum of 3 times to get further answers)</i></p>	<p>Sad, unhappy 1  Sorrowful 2  Worried 3  Angry 4  Scared 5  Isolated, alone 6  Resolute, determined 7  Comforted, relieved 8  Happy, contented 9  Other-----  DON'T KNOW 88  NO RESPONSE 99</p>	
Q372	<p>Does your guardian treat you better, the same or worse in relation to his own children?</p>	<p>Better 1  Same 2  Worse 3  No own biological children 4  DON'T KNOW 88  NO RESPONSE 99</p>	
Q373	<p>Does your guardian treat you better, the same or worse compared to the other children you found when you moved into this household?</p>	<p>Better 1  Same 2  Worse 3  No other children lived in the h/hold 4  DON'T KNOW 88  NO RESPONSE 99</p>	
Q374	<p>How are you treated?</p>	<p>Roughly 1  Fairly 2  Caringly 3  Other-----  DON'T KNOW 88  NO RESPONSE 99</p>	
Q375	<p>How are the other children in the household treated?</p> <p><i>(IF NO OTHER CHILDREN SKIP Q375 AND GO TO Q376)</i></p>	<p>Roughly 1  Fairly 2  Caringly 3  Other----- 88  99  DON'T KNOW  NO RESPONSE</p>	
Q376	<p>How does such treatment make you feel?</p> <p><i>(Do not read the response. CIRCLE response mentioned for this and all other with similar responses AND, always probe a minimum of 3 times to get further answers)</i></p>	<p>Sad, unhappy 1  Sorrowful 2  Worried 3  Angry 4  Scared 5  Isolated, alone 6  Resolute, determined 7  Comforted, relieved 8  Happy, contented 9  Other-----  DON'T KNOW 88  NO RESPONSE 99</p>	

**SECTION 3: PSYCHOSOCIAL ISSUES (Continued)**

**3.5 Child's feelings on late mother/father/guardian**

No.	Questions and Filters	Coding categories	Skip to
Q377	What major things are you not able to do now which you liked doing when your mother/father/guardian was alive?	<hr/> <hr/> DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99	
Q378	Is there anything still bothering you about your parents/guardian death?	YES 1 NO 2 DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99	<b>If no, Skip to Q380</b>
Q379	If yes , what is it?  <i>(We expect psychosocial responses such as; "I wonder what he died of"/" I dream about him all the time".</i>	<hr/> <hr/> DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99	
Q380	Do you have any special personal items of your mother/father/guardian?	YES 1 NO 2 DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99	<b>If no Skip to Q384</b>
Q381	What are those items that you have?	Photos 1 Letters 2 Identification book 3 Bible 4 Clothes 5 Jewelry 6 Other _____ 7 DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99	
Q382	When do you look at these things?	When I am Sad 1 When I am feeling lonely 2 When I want to be closer to my parents guardians 3 Not Applicable 4 Other (times) _____  DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99	
Q383	How do you feel when you see these things?	Content 1 Happy 2 Warm 3 Sad 4 Angry 5 Not Applicable 6 Other _____ DON'T KNOW 88 NO REPOSE 99	
Q384	Do you wish that you could have some of these things?	YES 1 NO 2 DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99	<b>If no, Skip to Q401</b>
Q385	Which ones?	<hr/> <hr/> DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99	
Q386	Why those items?	<hr/> <hr/> DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99	

#### SECTION 4: RISK TAKING

In this section, you are trying to establish the respondent's level of knowledge and involvement in sexual activity. Reassure the respondent of the confidentiality of the information they will provide.

No.	Questions and Filters	Coding categories	Skip to
Q401	Do you have a boy/girl friend?	YES 1 NO 2 DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99	
Q402	Have you ever had sexual intercourse?	YES 1 NO 2 DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99	
Q403	Have you ever had sexual Intercourse against your will?	YES 1 NO 2 DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99	
Q404	Do you know what a condom is?	YES 1 NO 2 DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99	<b>If no, skip to Q406</b>
Q405	<i>(Interviewer, If no to Q402 and Q403, DO NOT ASK Q405. Instead, skip to Q409)</i> How often do you use a condom when you are having sexual intercourse?	All the time 1 Sometimes 2 Very rarely 3 Never/Not at all 4 Used it only once 5 DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99	
Q406	Have you ever been pregnant before? <i>(Female respondents)</i> or have you ever made anyone pregnant before? <i>(Male respondents)</i>	YES 1 NO 2 DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99	<b>If no, skip to Q409</b>
Q407	Do you have children of your own? <i>(Both male and Female respondents)</i>	YES 1 NO 2 DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99	
Q408	If yes, do you stay with your children in this household?	YES 1 NO 2 DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99	
Q409	Do you take any alcoholic drinks?	YES 1 NO 2 NO RESPONSE 99	<b>If no, Skip to Q412</b>
Q410	How often do you take alcoholic drinks ... <b>(READ OUT LOUD and CIRCLE ONE)</b>	Every Day 1 A minimum of once a week 2 Less than once a week 3 On special occasions 4 Never 5 DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99	<b>If never, skip to Q412</b>
Q411	What type of alcoholic drinks do you take?	Lagers (e.g Mosi, Rhino, Castle) 1 Opaque Beers (e.g Chibuku, Shake Shake) 2 Wines (e.g Afrikoko) 3 Traditional Brews (eg 7days, Mutete) 4 Spirits/Kachasu (e.g Vodka, John Walker) 5 Other-----	
Q412	Have you ever taken any drugs?	YES 1 NO 2 NO RESONSE 99	<b>If no, Skip to Q501</b>
Q413	Which of the following have you tried? <b>(READ LIST)</b>	DK NR Cigarettes 1 88 99 Mbanje/dagga 2 88 99 Valium 3 88 99 Sniffing glue 4 88 99 Sniffing petrol 5 88 99 Jenekene 6 88 99 Other_____	

**SECTION 5: DECISION MAKING PROCESSES**

**In this section you are getting information on the extent to which the respondent is involved in decision-making issues that directly affect him/her.**

No.	Questions and Filters	Coding categories	Skip to
Q501	Are you living with someone other than your Mother or Father? <i>(INTERVIEWERS: YOU SHOULD KNOW THE ANSWER TO THIS ALREADY, IF YOU DON'T THEN GET CLARIFICATION HERE AND LET THE CHILD KNOW YOU ARE JUST TRYING TO BE VERY CLEAR.)</i>	YES 1 NO 2  DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99	If no, skip to Q601
Q502	Who made the decision for you to move to this household?	Surviving parent 1 Aunt/Uncle 2 Grand mother/father 3 Other relative(s) 4 Brother(s)/sister(s) 5 Myself 6  Other----- DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99	
Q503	Were you consulted?	YES 1 NO 2  DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99	
Q504	When were you told where you would be living?  <i>(interviewer, read options)</i>	Before your parent died 1 After your parent died 2  DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99	
Q505	Where did you live when your parent/s were still alive?  <i>(This question is directed at orphans only)</i>	_____ _____ _____  DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99	
Q506	How long have you lived in this house?	Less than 6 months 1 6 to 10 months 2 11 to 15 months 3 16 to 20 months 4 21 to 24 months 5 More than 25 months 6  DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99	
Q507	Where did you live before you came here?	_____ _____  DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99	

**SECTION 5: DECISION MAKING PROCESSES continued**

No.	Questions and Filters	Coding categories	Skip to
Q508	What was the <u>main reason</u> for your moving to this home?  <i>(More than one response possible)</i>	Death of father 1 Death of mother 2 Death of guardian 3 To attend school 4 Death of mother and father 5  Other _____  DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99	
Q509	How many homes have you lived in so far including this one since your parents/guardians died?	Number of homes _____ <i>(fill in no. of homes)</i>  I DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99	
Q510	Did your parents/guardians make any plans for you and your brothers and sisters before they died?	YES 1 NO 2  DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99	<b>If no, Skip to Q601</b>
Q511	If so, was it adhered to?	YES 1 NO 2  DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99	

## SECTION 6: EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING CHECKLIST

**This section attempts to establish how the child is coping with his/her loss. Interviewer, be sensitive and gentle.**

No.	Questions and Filters	Coding categories	Skip to
Q601	How often would you say that you have scary dreams or nightmares?	Often 1 Sometimes 2 Never 3 DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99	
Q602	How often would you say that you ever feel unhappy?	Often 1 Sometimes 2 Never 3 DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99	
Q603	How often would you say that you ever get into fights with other children?	Often 1 Sometimes 2 Never 3 DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99	
Q604	How often would you say that you prefer to be alone, instead of playing with other children?	Often 1 Sometimes 2 Never 3 DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99	
Q605	Who do you play with?	_____ No one 0  DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99	
Q606	How often would you say that you ever feel worried?	Often 1 Sometimes 2 Never 3  DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99	<b>If never, skip to Q608</b>
Q607	What kinds of things do you worry about?	_____ Nothing 0 DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99	
Q608	How often would you say that you feel frustrated easily when something does not go your way?	Often 1 Sometimes 2 Never 3  DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99	

**SECTION 6: EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING CHECKLIST**

No.	Questions and Filters	Coding categories	Skip to
Q609	How often do you feel happy?	Often 1 Sometimes 2 Never 3  DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99	<b>If never skip to Q611</b>
Q610	What makes you happy?	<hr/> Nothing 0  DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99	
Q611	How often would you say that you ever become very angry?	Often 1 Sometimes 2 Never 3  DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99	
Q612	How often would you say that you ever feel afraid of new situations?	Often 1 Sometimes 2 Never 3  DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99	
Q613	How often would you say that you ever have trouble falling asleep?	Often 1 Sometimes 2 Never 3  DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99	
Q614	How often would you say that you ever have difficulty making friends?	Often 1 Sometimes 2 Never 3  DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99	
Q615	How often do you feel hopeful?	Often 1 Sometimes 2 Never 3  DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99	<b>If never, skip to Q617</b>

**SECTION 6: EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING CHECKLIST**

No.	Questions and Filters	Coding categories	Skip to
Q616	What makes you feel hopeful?	<hr/> <div style="text-align: right;">Nothing 0</div> <div style="text-align: right;">DON'T KNOW 88</div> <div style="text-align: right;">NO RESPONSE 99</div>	
Q617	How often would you say that you ever feel like running away from home?	<div style="text-align: right;">Often 1</div> <div style="text-align: right;">Sometimes 2</div> <div style="text-align: right;">Never 3</div> <div style="text-align: right;">DON'T KNOW 88</div> <div style="text-align: right;">NO RESPONSE 99</div>	<b>If Never, skip to Q620</b>
Q618	When did you start feeling like this?	<hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <div style="text-align: right;">DON'T KNOW 88</div> <div style="text-align: right;">NO RESPONSE 99</div>	
Q619	How many times in the last 6 months have you actually run away from home?	<div style="text-align: right;">NUMBER OF TIMES IN THE LAST 6 MONTHS <hr/></div> <div style="text-align: right;">DON'T KNOW 88</div> <div style="text-align: right;">NO RESPONSE 99</div>	
Q620	How often would you say that you ever refuse eating at mealtimes?	<div style="text-align: right;">Often 1</div> <div style="text-align: right;">Sometimes 2</div> <div style="text-align: right;">Never 3</div> <div style="text-align: right;">DON'T KNOW 88</div> <div style="text-align: right;">NO RESPONSE 99</div>	
Q621	What is something you can do tonight to have fun?	<hr/> <div style="text-align: right;">Nothing 0</div> <div style="text-align: right;">DON'T KNOW 88</div> <div style="text-align: right;">NO RESPONSE 99</div>	
Q622	What is something that you are looking forward to doing in the next week?	<hr/> <div style="text-align: right;">Nothing 0</div> <div style="text-align: right;">DON'T KNOW 88</div> <div style="text-align: right;">NO RESPONSE 99</div>	
Q623	Tell me something about your life that makes you happy?	<hr/> <div style="text-align: right;">Nothing 0</div> <div style="text-align: right;">DON'T KNOW 88</div> <div style="text-align: right;">NO RESPONSE 99</div>	
Q624	Who do you admire <u>most</u> ?  <i>(Interviewer, please indicate name of person admired and profession)</i>	<hr/> <hr/> <div style="text-align: right;">DON'T KNOW 88</div> <div style="text-align: right;">NO RESPONSE 99</div>	